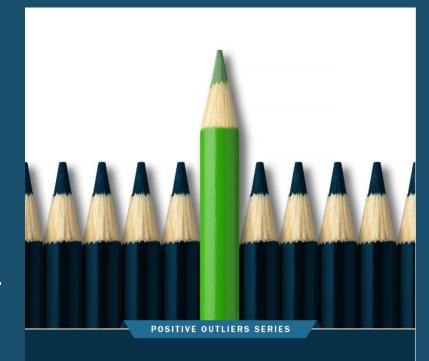
## The State of California's Educator Workforce

March 15, 2023



# Why Teachers Are Essential to Learning Recovery

- 1. Teacher certification, experience, and stability matter for student achievement.
- 2. Preparation matters for teacher retention.
- 3. Students of color and students from low-income families are disproportionately taught by underprepared and inexperienced teachers.



### **California's Positive Outliers**

Districts Beating the Odds

Anne Podolsky, Linda Darling-Hammond, Christopher Doss, and Sean Reardon

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### New Teaching Credentials and Permits Issued by California by Year



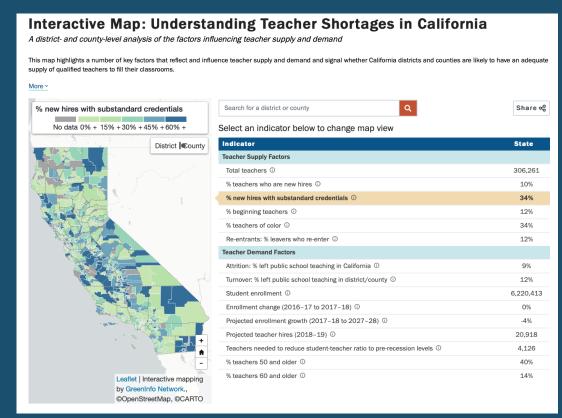
■ California-prepared preliminary credentials ■ Intern credentials ■ Emergency-style permits

### Districts serving more students from low-income families have:

Higher turnover rates

More new hires and beginning teachers

More teachers on substandard credentials and permits



Source:

https://learningpolicyinstitute.org/product/interactive-map-understanding-teacher-shortages-california

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#### Recent State Investments in the Educator Workforce: 2021, 2022

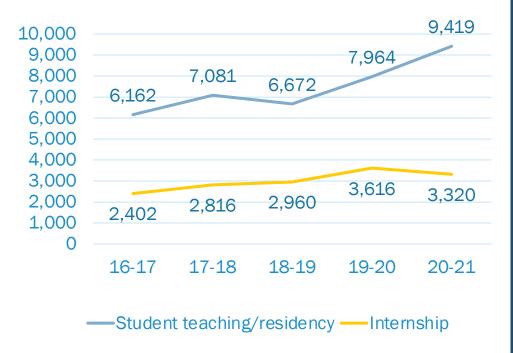
#### **PIPELINE**

- Teacher Residency Grant Program (\$620M)
- Golden State Teacher Grant Program (\$500M)
- Classified Staff Teacher Training Program (\$125M)
- Integrated Teacher Education Program Grants for IHEs (\$20M)
- Golden State HS Pathway Program (CTE) (\$500M)
- Dual Enrollment (\$200M)
- Teacher Credential and Assessment Fee Waivers (\$44M)

#### SUPPORT FOR EXISTING WORKFORCE

- Incentives for National Board Certified Teachers (\$250M)
- Educator Effectiveness Block Grant (\$1.5B)
- 21 California School Leadership Academy (\$13.8M ongoing federal funds)
- California PK Planning & Implementation Grant, including the Early Educator Teacher Development Grant (\$600M)
- Various PD (early math, early literacy, accelerating learning)

#### Program Completers Applying for Preliminary Credential



## **Program completers**

The number of teacher prep completers is increasing

Preliminary credentials (CA-prepared) are up 37% since 2016

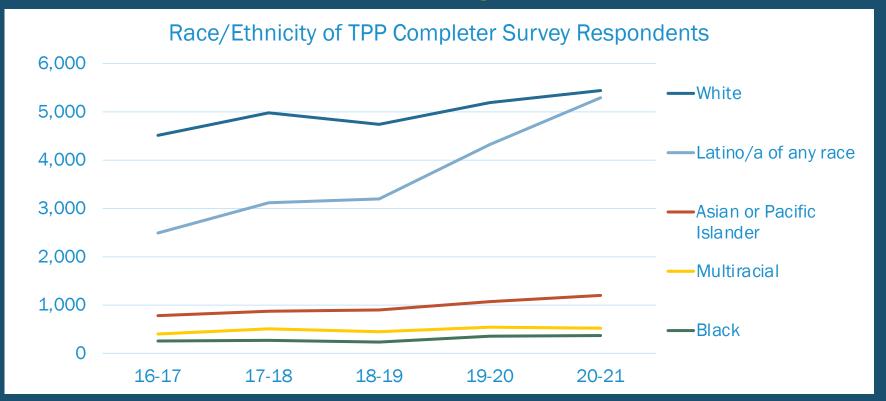
Largest gains are among completers in student teaching or residencies

Source: Learning Policy Institute analysis of CTC Program Completer Survey data (2023).

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# California's Pool of Recently Prepared Teachers Is Growing More Diverse

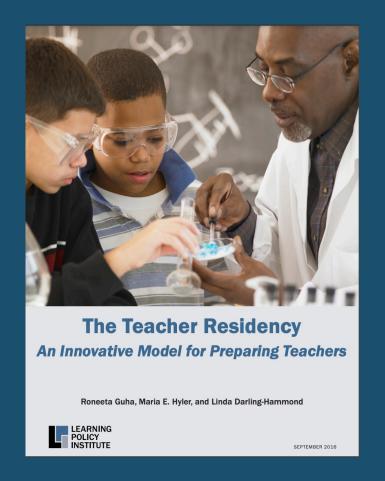


## Early Data on California Residencies

- ~ 10% of TPP completers (~1200) self-identified as having completed a residency (2020-21)
- ~60% of residency completers are teachers of color
- Residents most likely to rate their TPPs as highly effective
- Among the first cohort of grant-funded residents (2019-20), 91% completed their program and were hired and 88% were still teaching two years after graduating (WestEd)

# Research finds that residents are:

- More likely to stay
- More diverse
- Effective



## **Policy Considerations**

#### RECRUITMENT

- Equitable access to clinically rich teacher preparation
  - Implementation of existing state investments
  - Statewide recruitment and communication strategy
- Higher ed capacity building

### **RETENTION & EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION**

- Improved compensation (including National Board incentives)
- Improved working conditions